# **Piedmont Technical College**



# Laurens

Comprehensive Emergency

Operations Plan

(CEOP)

# Piedmont Technical College Comprehensive Emergency Operations Plan (CEOP)

# **Table of Contents**

ADM	MINISTRATION	
	Introduction	1-1
	Policy Statement	1-2
	Mission Statement	1-3
	Purpose	1-3
	Activation	1-3
	Media and Public Communications	1-4
	Continuity of Administration	1-5,1-6
	Revisions/Updates	1-6
	Declaration of an Emergency	1-7
	Campus Directory	1-8,1-9
	Dissemination of Information and Updates	1-10
EME	RGENCY DECLARATION COMMAND	
	Emergency Command Center	2-1
ЕМЕ	RGENCY RESOURCE NUMBERS	
	Emergency Resource Call List	3-1
	Campus Police and Security Support Personnel	3-2
	Utility Emergencies	3-3
REPO	ORTING PROCEDURES	
	Incident/Injury Reporting	4-1
FIRE	EPLAN	
	Fire plan	5_1

# Table of Contents (cont.)

Severe Weather	6-1
Earthquake Preparedness	6-2
CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL	
Chemical Spills	7-1
Biological Event	7-2
Lab Safety	8-1
Bomb Threats	9-1
Explosion Procedures	9-2
Safe Mail/Parcel handling	10-1
AIRPLANE CRASH	
Plane/Helicopter Crash/Train Wreck	11-1
CAMPUS VIOLENCE	
Violent Behavior	12-1
Abduction	12-2
Violent Act	12-3
Weapons on School Property	12-4
Campus Disturbance	12-5
Surviving an Active Shooter	12-6, 12-7
Property Protection	13-1
South Carolina Hurricane Plan (SCHP)	14-1
South Carolina Emergency Operation Plan (SC EOP)	15-1
Resource Staging Area Disaster Action Plan	
Emergency Recovery Plan	
Extreme Weather Shelter	18-1

# Introduction

This guide has been prepared to assist Piedmont Technical College personnel in responding effectively and efficiently in emergency situations. The guide attempts to standardize emergency responses as much as possible while giving leeway for each campus to follow its own procedures. The plans outlined here are, therefore, minimal and each campus is encouraged to make additions in the interest of greater safety. It is suggested that you attach your campus emergency procedures to this booklet.

College personnel responsible for the development of emergency procedure plans may secure additional information and assistance from the Emergency Preparedness Departments of their counties.

# **POLICY STATEMENT**

Hype E. Rivers

Piedmont Technical College is dedicated to providing a safe environment for all faculty, staff, students and visitors. The Comprehensive Emergency Operations Plan (CEOP) is designed to identify procedures to protect lives and property, provide organized and safe response actions, and effectively use college resources in the event of a major emergency and/or disaster.

It is the policy of this institution that no undue risks are taken in the execution of this plan. The college will engage in all appropriate actions necessary to prevent conditions that could result in harm of lives and property. Faculty and staff must use sound judgment in each situation.

Upon activation of the plan, local authorities, in conjunction with the Piedmont Technical College Campus Police and Security Department, will be contacted for support and guidance.

Dr. Hope Rivers

President

# Piedmont Technical College Comprehensive Emergency Operations Plan (CEOP)

#### Mission

Piedmont Technical College's mission is to provide a safe environment for faculty, staff and students. The college is dedicated to maintaining a high state of readiness in order to protect lives, protect property, execute well-organized and safe response procedures, and to maximize college resources in the event of an emergency or disaster.

# **Purpose**

The purpose of the plan is to establish procedures in the event of an emergency or disaster when declared by the Governor, President of the College or his/her designee or Campus Police and Security. These procedures will identify actions that shall be followed during a declaration of emergency or disaster.

#### Activation

The following personnel may declare activation of the Comprehensive Emergency Operations Plan (CEOP):

- 1. <u>Governor of State of South Carolina</u>: Activates supplemental parts of this plan in the event of a natural disaster or major emergency.
- 2. <u>President of Piedmont Technical College or his/her designee</u>: Activates this plan when directed by the Governor or in the event of a disaster or emergency that affects the safety of faculty, staff, students and/or destruction of college property.
- 3. <u>Campus Police and Security Official:</u> Activates this plan in the event of a disaster or emergency that affects the safety of faculty, staff, students, and/or destruction of college property or as directed by the President of the College.
- 4. <u>The Facilities Management Manager:</u> Activates this plan in the event of a disaster or emergency that affects the safety of faculty, staff, students, and/or destruction of college property or as directed by the President of the College.

# **Media and Public Communications**

The Director of Marketing and Public Relations at (864) 941-8669 will handle all communications with the press regarding campus emergencies. This office will disseminate pertinent information to the local news media, radio and TV stations, prepares the proper messages for the telephone voice messaging system, and posts information on the College web. No other employee of the college is permitted to make statements to the news media.

# **Continuity of Administration**

Continuity of administrative decisions for emergency situations shall be as follows:

# President of the College

President of the College is responsible for overseeing normal day-to-day operations of the college. During an emergency or disaster, this person is responsible for declaring an emergency or disaster that may affect the safety of faculty, staff, students, and/or destruction of college property.

#### Vice President of Business and Finance

Vice President of Business and Finance is responsible for overseeing normal day-to-day operations of the college in the absence of the President of the College. During an emergency or disaster, this person is responsible for declaring an emergency or disaster that may affect the safety of faculty, staff, students, and/or destruction of college property.

# Dean/Site Coordinator/Educational Support Coordinator of Campus

This person is responsible for overseeing normal day-to-day operations of the campus. During an emergency or disaster, this person is responsible for declaring an emergency or disaster that may affect the safety of faculty, staff, students, and/or destruction of college campus property.

#### Director of Campus Police and Security

Director of Campus Police and Security is responsible for the general day-to-day security, emergency response, and overall protection of life and property for all college locations. During an emergency or disaster, this person is responsible for activating personnel to assist in the emergency, contacting local authorities for assistance and directing the Emergency Command Center.

This person is responsible for the day-to-day safety and environmental concerns of faculty, staff and students at all college locations. He/she is responsible for coordinating the emergency response activities and review and update emergency plans on an annual basis.

This person is responsible for the direction and leadership of personnel assisting in the response of an emergency or disaster.

#### **Premise Security**

This person is responsible for the general day-to-day security, emergency response, and overall protection of life and property for Lex Walter's Campus. During an emergency or disaster, when acting in the absence of the Director of Campus Police and Security, if an emergency or disaster were to occur, this person would contact and advise the proper authority for a decision of action.

#### Evening Services employee

A full-time employee of the college, normally the evening shift law enforcement officer. During an emergency or disaster, this person is responsible for declaring an emergency or disaster that may affect the safety of faculty, staff, students, and/or destruction of college property. In the absence of this full-time employee, if time and safety permits, the on-duty premise security officer will contact the administrator on-call for instructions. If the emergency is at such a level where waiting for instructions may become hazardous for occupants of the college the officer on-duty would make the call for proper steps for safety. The officer will contact the on-call administer, as soon as possible, of the emergency.

# **Director of College Communications**

Director of College Communications is responsible for all communications with the press regarding college campus emergencies or disasters.

This person will furnish personnel from the PTC Communications Office to Campus Police and Security in emergency situations which will communicate with the public and media and assist in emergency response..

#### Associate Vice President of Human Resources

Associate Vice President of Human Resources is responsible for employment issues involving faculty and staff on a day-to-day basis. During an emergency or disaster, this person will be responsible for notifications involving family emergencies, referral to Employee Assistance Programs for counseling needs and assistance with insurance claims for faculty and staff.

# Director of Facilities Management

Director of Facilities Management is responsible for the general operations and maintenance of the facilities of the college. During an emergency or disaster, this person is responsible for directing the use of college resources as well as personnel assisting in the emergency.

#### V P for Student Development

VP for Student Development is responsible for day-to-day operations of student administration, counseling and enrollment. During an emergency or disaster, this person is responsible for student counseling, advisement, student assessment and injury reporting, as well as emergency notification for students.

#### Faculty, Staff & All Other Administrative Employees

These personnel are involved in day-to-day instructional duties and operations of the college. During an emergency or disaster, faculty and staff may be called upon for assistance such as conducting student head counts, identification checks, directing traffic (foot and vehicle) or other activities as deemed necessary by the President of the College or his/her designee.

#### Revisions/Updates

The Campus Police and Security Director will review and revise all policies and procedures related to emergency responses annually. Updates throughout the year will be issued via the college e-mail system.

#### **DECLARATION OF AN EMERGENCY**

Whenever an emergency affecting the college reaches proportions that cannot be handled by routine measures, the college president or his/her designee may declare a state of emergency. The contingencies in this plan will be implemented. The director of a County Campus will evaluate the situation and determine if they should immediately notify the appropriate local agency or the college president or his/her designee.

Since emergencies can occur at any time, Campus Police and Security will be responsible for notifying college administration on the Lex Walters Campus.

During the period of any college emergency, Campus Police and Security shall immediately place into effect the appropriate procedures necessary in order to address the emergency, safeguard persons and property, and maintain educational facilities.

Campus Police and Security shall consult with the President of the College or his/her designee regarding the emergency and the possible need for a declaration of a college-wide state of emergency. The director of a County Campus will be required to coordinate the plan with the appropriate local agencies.

If a declaration is made, only necessary emergency personnel with proper identification will be allowed on premises. Those who cannot provide proper identification will be asked to leave.

# **CAMPUS DIRECTORY**

# Piedmont Technical College Campus Directory

Lex Walter's Campus-Greenwood

**Physical Address:** 

620 North Emerald Rd. Greenwood, SC 29648 **Phone:** (864) 941-8324

1-800-868-5528

Hours: 7:30a.m. - 11:00p.m.

Saturday and Sunday, as needed basis,

which differs each semester.

**Abbeville Campus** 

**Physical Address:** 

143 Hwy 72W

Abbeville, SC 29620 **Phone:** (864) 446-8324

Hours: 8:00a.m. - 8:00p.m. (M - R)

**Closed Friday** 

**Edgefield County Campus** 

**Physical Address:** 

506 Main Street

Edgefield, SC 29824

**Phone:** (803) 637-5388 **FAX:** (803) 637-9166

Hours: 8:00a.m. - 9:00p.m. (M - R)

**Closed Friday** 

**Laurens County Higher Education Campus** 

**Physical Address:** 

663 Medical Ridge Road

Clinton, SC 29325

**Phone:** (864) 938-1500 **FAX:** (864) 938-1533

Hours: 8:00a.m. - 9:30p.m. (M - R)

8:00 a.m. – 12:00p.m. (F)

# Piedmont Technical College Campus Directory Continued

**CAM: Center for Advanced Manufacturing** 

Physical Address: 109 Innovation Drive Laurens, SC 29360

**Phone:** (864) 682-3702

Hours: Mon. - Fri.: 7:30 am - 5:00 pm

# **McCormick Campus**

Physical Address:

1008 Kelly Street McCormick, SC 29835

Phone: (864) 852-3191 FAX: (864) 852-2094

Hours: 8:00a.m. – 8:00p.m. (M – W)

8:00a.m. - 7:00p.m. (R)

**Closed Friday** 

# **Newberry Campus**

**Physical Address:** 

1922 Wilson Road

Newberry, SC 29108 **Phone:** (803) 276-9000

**FAX:** (803) 768-8147

Hours: 7:15a.m. – 9:30p.m. (M & R)

7:15a.m. – 10:00p.m. (T & W)

7:30 a.m. – 12:15 (F)

# **Saluda County Campus**

**Physical Address:** 

701 Batesburg Highway

Saluda, SC 29138

**Phone:** (864) 445-3144 **FAX:** (864) 445-3516

Hours: 8:00a.m. - 8:00p.m. (M - R)

**Closed Friday** 

# DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION

A hard copy of the information contained within the Piedmont Technical College Comprehensive Emergency Operations Plan is located in the following offices/areas:

Office/Area	<b>Location</b>
Facilities Management	M Building Facilities Management
Campus Police and Security	Campus Police and Security Office, 109-F
	Building

County Campus Director Directors Office

The information contained within the Piedmont Technical College Comprehensive Emergency Operations Plan is disseminated in the following manner(s).

# **Employees and Public View**

An on line copy of the plan can be accessed through the Campus Police and Security webpage located under College Resources on the main PTC webpage. Any required training will be conducted through the individual's assigned department.

# **Current Employees**

The information will be distributed in the following manner:

- 1) All annual revisions will be made available on the Campus Police and Security webpage.
- 2) Updates will be distributed college wide via the e-mail system. It is the responsibility of department heads to get this information to those who are not on the e-mail system.
- 3) Information necessitating additional training will be conducted departmentally.

# **EMERGENCY COMMAND CENTER**

Campus Police and Security Office in F Building, located in the center of the Lex Walter's Campus- Greenwood is the designated Emergency Command Center for all campuses emergency situations. In the event that it is the location of the emergency, a Mobile Command center will be established or, if not available, V Building located on Kateway would be utilized.

The central radio communications and emergency notification system are located and controlled by the equipment located in the Campus Police and Security office. All information concerning buildings, e.g., floor plans, utilities, etc., is accessible by the equipment located in the Campus Police and Security office. The Campus Police and Security office is equipped with computers and phones to effectively communicate with local and state support agencies, e.g., (South Carolina Law Enforcement Division (SLED), Office of Emergency Preparedness, Local Law Enforcement, the County Communications/Fire Departments and the local office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation).

In the event of an emergency, authorized personnel from the PTC Communications Office will move to the Command Center to assist Campus Police and Security personnel in communicating the emergency and speaking with the public and media. These steps will be followed during the semi-annual emergency evacuation tests of the Greenwood Campus.

At the various County Campuses the director will have to seek a storm area within or outside the center to provide for coordination and communication. This decision would be based upon the magnitude and specifics of the event.

# **EMERGENCY RESOURCE NUMBERS**

EMERGENCY CALL LIST Local Law Enforcement	911	
Local Fire Departments	911	
County EMS (ambulance)	911	
National Weather Service	(864) 848-3859	
Federal Aviation Administration	(864) 879-2155	i
Piedmont Technical College		
Campus Police and Security	. (864) 941-8000	emergency radio contact
	(864) 993-0613	cell phone if the telephone system is inoperative.
Facilities Management	. (864) 941-8479 (864) 941-8333	
Evening services		0 3 cell phone if the telephone system is inoperative.
Environmental Services	. (864) 941-8786 (864) 554-7966	

# CAMPUS POLICE AND SECURITY SUPPORT PERSONNEL

Since only limited numbers of Campus Police and Security personnel are on duty at any given time, support personnel are available for recall to assist in the event of an emergency. The off duty Campus Police and Security Personnel would be the first level recall for assistance. The second level of recall assistance is the Facilities Management Employees.

In the event of a campus emergency, the senior Campus Police and Security Officer on duty will contact the Facilities Management Director's Office.

# **Utility Emergencies**

# **Procedures** – <u>Utility Emergencies</u> – <u>Electric Power Failures</u>

- A. For all utility emergencies notify Facilities Management Office during normal daytime operation at (864) 941-8333, (864) 941-8479. After hours or if no contact was made with Facilities Management, call Campus Police and Security at (864) 941-8000. Campus Police and Security will notify MIS immediately and if no one is present initiate call to the MIS call backlist. Note:. Campus Police and Security has a list of home numbers for other maintenance personnel and can initiate a call for assistance.
- B. Duke Energy Company supplies the electricity and can be reached at: 1-800-769-3766.
- C. The Commissioners of Public Works supplies the water and natural gas services for the campus and can be reached at: (864) 942-8100 or 942-8119 after hours.
- D. Greenwood Metropolitan Commission supplies service for sewer and can be reached at (864) 943-8000 or 993-1038 for emergencies.
  - Abbeville Campus:

Electric - Duke Power @ 1-(800) POWER-ON, 769-3766

Gas – SCE&G @ 1-(888) 333-4465

Water – Abbeville Public Utilities, Mon – Fri 8:30am – 5:00pm @ (864)366-5058 or 366-5059, after business hours call 911.

#### REPORTING PROCEDURES

# **Emergency and Incident/Injury Reporting**

Any emergency on Piedmont Technical College property, (leased or owned) must be reported, contact Piedmont Technical College's Campus Police and Security Department at (864) 941-8000. Incident/Injury Reports are available at each County Center to be completed by an administrative employee and the completed form made available for any accident victim.

Campus Police and Security will need to know the following information:

Type of emergency incident or injury Location of emergency incident or injury The extent of injuries, if any

County EMS will be called in the event an ambulance and/or medical assistance is needed. (Only properly trained individuals should provide emergency first aid treatment.) Dial 911

#### **Students**

An incident/injury report form will be completed and submitted to the Human Resources Office for any injury involving a student occurring on any Piedmont Technical College property or campus. It is the responsibility of the Campus Police and Security officer on duty or an administrative employee of a County Campus to complete the report, determine the cause of the injury and submit it to the Human Resources Office and the Director of Campus Police and Security.

# Faculty/Staff

A Campus Police and Security officer or County Campus director or staff will complete an injury form. He/she will submit a copy to the Human Resources office and to the Director of Campus Police and Security. A copy will be forwarded to the victim's supervisor for investigation. A copy of the injury form will be retained at the Department of Campus Police and Security office.

IN ANY EVENT, If there is a presence of blood; contact Environmental Services at 864-941-8786 or 864-554-7966. A "Biohazard Spill Kit" will be made available at each County Campus. If it is of the magnitude that the staff is not able to address the event, then call 911 and request assistance from the appropriate local agency.

Because of the potential exposure risk, if a faculty/staff member comes in contact with blood or other bodily fluid, an exposure form must be completed. The faculty/staff member will be tested for exposure. Contact a Campus Police and Security officer to complete the form.

# FIRE PLAN

The Greenwood County Communications Center and the Piedmont Technical College Campus Police and Security will be contacted in the event of a fire. County campuses will contact 911 in their respective area and Campus Police and Security.

- 1. In the event of a fire PULL THE NEAREST FIRE ALARM.
- 2. County Communications Center 911.
- 3. Contact Piedmont Technical College's Campus Police and Security at (864) 941-8000.
- 4. Evacuate the building immediately.
- 5. Faculty shall direct their students to evacuate the building to parking areas and then conduct a head count.
- 6. Upon evacuation, all doors to classrooms are to be closed.
- 7. Faculty and staff will assist all handicapped and/or injured to a safe area outside the building. As soon as fire department personnel arrive, they are to be advised where all handicapped and/or injured individuals are located.
- 8. Evacuation routes are posted in hallways. Faculty will review emergency evacuation procedures with students at the beginning of each semester.
- 9. Use of portable fire extinguishers is limited to individuals who have been properly trained in the safe use of these devices.
- 10. Fire drills and testing of the fire alarm system will occur as scheduled by the Director of Campus Safety and the Director of Facilities.

# **SEVERE WEATHER**

- 1. WATCH means that conditions are present for severe weather, e.g. (thunderstorm, Tornado) to develop.
- 2. WARNING means that severe weather is imminent and that a tornado or funnel cloud, for example, has been sighted.
- 3. Campus Police and Security will monitor weather conditions and announcements by means of the latest technology available to the College. Selected buildings on Lex Walter's Campus are to be furnished with weather radios and monitored in the event of severe weather. Each county campus should monitor conditions when weather is threatening by utilizing a weather site on the internet, a weather radio or contact the local County Emergency Center using a non-emergency telephone number (Greenwood County) 942-8632
  - When a "watch" is issued, special attention will be given to changing weather conditions. Faculty, staff and students are to remain alert and ready to respond if a "warning" is issued.
  - When a tornado "warning" is issued, students will be directed to the interior rooms and instructed to get close the floor under substantial objects.
  - The President or his/her designee will direct students and faculty back to classrooms when the weather situation returns to normal conditions.
  - The President or his/her designee will decide when weather conditions warrant suspending classes or relocating students to the designated internal areas.
  - Floods:

In the event of a flood watch or warning, Facilities Management personnel will be activated for flood preparations. This group is responsible for evacuating buildings in the flood zone and taking the proper measures to address problems.

• Snow and ice conditions:

County Campus Directors are responsible for clearing snow and ice off sidewalks and steps. Facilities Management will assist when available. Even though chemicals are used to aid in the process, all personnel and students need to be aware of slippery conditions and should use extreme caution when walking over these surfaces during times of freezing temperatures.

# Earthquake Preparedness Procedures

- A. When an earthquake occurs, avoid falling debris and collapsing walls by staying inside the building. You should take the following actions:
  - 1) Get under a desk or sturdy table.
  - 2) Hold onto your cover, protecting your head.
  - 3) If your cover moves, move with it.
  - 4) Stay away from windows, bookcases, file cabinets, heavy mirrors or pictures and other heavy objects that could fall.
  - 5) Watch for falling ceiling tiles and ceiling plaster.
  - 6) Do not be alarmed if alarms or sprinkler systems come on.
  - 7) Wait for the shaking to stop.
- B. If you are outside when the ground starts shaking;
  - 1) Move to the nearest open area; away from buildings, trees, streetlights, signs and power lines
  - 2) Drop to the ground and stay on the ground until the shaking stops.
  - 3) If you are on a sidewalk near a building and cannot get to an open area, quickly duck into a doorway and try to protect your head from falling bricks, glass, plaster and other debris.
- C. If you are driving into or out of the parking lot;
  - 1) You may think that you are having a flat tire. Once you realize an earthquake is occurring, pull over to a clear area.
  - 2) Stop your vehicle, keep your seatbelt fastened and stay in your vehicle until the shaking stops.
  - 3) Avoid trees, overpasses, power lines, light poles and signs.
  - 4) Once the shaking stops, proceed slowly and cautiously; avoiding bridges or ramps that may have been damaged
- D. If you are confined to a wheelchair stay in it.
  - 1) Move to cover.
  - 2) Lock your wheels and protect your head with your arms.
- E. If you become injured during an earthquake.
  - 1) Take care of yourself first and then assist others with their injuries.
  - 2) Land phone receivers may have been displaced during an earthquake
  - 3) Replace receivers if you are near a land phone in order for emergency calls to be made and received in the building.
- F. After an earthquake if the building is damaged.
  - 1) Go outside immediately and encourage others to exit with you.
  - 2) Do not return inside a damage building.
  - 3) If the building appears undamaged, yet you smell leaking gas or hear the sound of escaping gas.
  - 4) Report it to the staff and exit the building immediately.
- G. If you see small fires popping up in or around the building after an earthquake.
  - 1) Please inform the staff and call 911.
  - 2) Ask for help in putting out small fires while waiting for fire trucks to arrive.
- H. If the water system in the building is damaged or turned off.
  - 1) Immediately after an earthquake, you or someone else needs drinking water, remember ice cubes are a safe water source.

#### CHEMICAL SPILLS

In the event of a chemical spill in any building or on any property of Piedmont Technical College, Campus Police and Security Office is to be contacted at (864) 941-8000. If there is no answer, please call Facilities Management at (864) 941-8332, 941-8479 or 941-8333. In the event of a spill that poses a threat to life or health, the director or designee of a County Campus should notify their county 911 first.

#### A. **SMALL SPILLS:**

For small spills that pose no threat to health and/or the environment, an appropriate absorbent material or method should be used to clean up the spill. Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) or contact 3E Company at (800) 451-8346, (760) 602-8703 or (800) 360-3220 for information on the appropriate method for cleanup and disposal. Only properly trained personnel using proper personal protective equipment should participate in the clean-up process.

# B. **EMERGENCY SPILLS:**

For spills that do pose a threat to health and/or the environment, please do the following:

- 1. Evacuate the area.
- 2. Do not attempt to clean up spills of hazardous chemicals without proper training and personal protection equipment (PPE).
- 3. Call Campus Police and Security Office at (864) 941-8000, 941-8563, or 993-0613 (cell phone). Facilities Management at (864) 941-8479, 941-8332, or 941-8333. County Campuses call 911.
- 4. When making a call or receiving a call, please supply the following information:
  - a. Name of chemical
  - b. Approximate quantity spilled
  - c. Exact location
  - d. Injuries or contamination experienced.
- 5. If required, the Environmental/Safety Manager and/or Campus Police and Security will contact the proper local authorities to assist.

# **BIOLOGICAL EVENT**

In the event of a biological release or area contamination, the following procedures must be followed:

- 1. Evacuate the room, area and building immediately.
- 2. Secure the room, area and building so no individual may enter the area.
- 3. Contact Campus Police and Security immediately at (864) 941-8000 or 993-0613. County Campuses should notify the appropriate agency of their county by calling 911.

Special decontamination procedures are required for biological situations. The Director of Facilities Management or Campus Police and Security Director will notify the appropriate agency and/or company to handle the decontamination and cleanup of the biological contamination

# LAB SAFETY PROCEDURES - Chemistry & Biology

- 1. Students will wear eye/face protection during lab exercises.
- 2. Students will wear splash aprons and gloves when working with corrosive chemicals.
- 3. Students will be informed of the hazardous properties of chemicals they are working with during lab exercises. Safety Data Sheets on all chemicals in the labs shall be maintained and on file in the preparation rooms of each lab. Posters to contact 3E Company at (800) 451-8346 or (760) 602-8703 for SDS information will be displayed in a conspicuous location where chemicals are being used or stored.
- 4. Hazardous wastes from lab exercises will be placed in appropriate containers for disposal.
- 5. Injuries/spills during lab exercises must be reported to Campus Police and Security Officer on duty by calling (864) 941-8000 or 941-8563. **Each County Campus should have an Injury Report form available.** If the injury/spill is of the magnitude where immediate professional treatment is required, the appropriate agency in their area should be contacted.

# **BOMB THREATS**

- 1. If a threatening phone call is received, notify Campus Police and Security immediately by calling (864) 941-8000 or 993-0613. **The County Campus should call 911 first.**
- 2. When a threatening call is received, the individual receiving the call should ask the following:

Where is the device located?
When is it scheduled to detonate?

What does the device look like?

Why was the device placed at the school?

3. When a threatening call is received, attempt to keep the caller on the phone to identify the following:

Time of the call
Age and sex of caller
Speech pattern, accent, possible nationality, etc.
Emotional state of the caller
Any recognizable background noises

Complete a "Threatening Call Form" supplied by Campus Police and Security and turn over to authorities.

- 4. All students will be evacuated from the building(s) at the direction of the President, his/her designee or local authorities (police, fire department, SLED, FBI, etc.).
- 5. If evacuation is necessary, **do not** close doors or windows.
- 6. A detailed search of the facility will be directed and conducted by local authorities (police, fire department, SLED, FBI, etc.).
- 7. Faculty/Staff should be aware of unusual or suspicious boxes, packages, noises, devices, or disturbances in their classroom/office or in the hallway as they evacuate the building. Do not touch anything that looks suspicious. Report suspicious items to Campus Police and Security or emergency personnel on scene. It will be handled by individuals appropriately trained and equipped.

The college will be searched by Campus Police and Security and law enforcement with assistance from selected college personnel according to a plan developed by the college. Campus Police and Security, law enforcement, and selected college personnel will consider the time indicated by the caller to determine when the building will be searched.

8. Students will be admitted back into the building when it is considered safe at the direction of the President of the College or his/her designee.

# Piedmont Technical College Bomb Threat Checklist

Time Received:	Ended:		Number Called:	
<ol> <li>Where is</li> <li>What doe</li> <li>What kind</li> <li>What will</li> <li>Did you (</li> <li>Why did y</li> <li>What is y</li> <li>What is y</li> <li>Where are</li> <li>Do you re</li> </ol>	it located? s it look like? d of bomb is it? cause it to exploit the caller) place by you (the caller) pour name? our address (where you now? expresent a group?	ode?		
Sex of Caller:	Race	Approx. Age:	Length of call	
		Words Sa	nid By the Caller	
Callers Voice:				
CalmI	Lis	spAngryCr	ryingRaspyCracl	kling Voice
Excited]	NormalDe	epSlow	DistinctRagged	Deep Breathing
RapidS	SlurredSo	ftNasal	_Loud _Accent	Clearing Throat
Disguised F				
	<del></del>			
		III IIKC:		
Background Sour				
Street Noises	House Noises	Factory Mac	hineryOffice Machinery	Booth
Motor	Animal Noise	sVoices	Office	Crockery
Clear	Long Distance	ePA system	Static	Local
Any other identify:	ing noise:			
Threatening Lang	guage:			
Well Spoken (E		Foul	Incoherent	
Message read b			Taped	
	, ancat maker		Tupou	
Remarks:				
_	-		Phone Nun	
Fill out completely	, immediately af	ter bomb threat	D	ate:
Reported By:			D	ate:

# **Explosion Procedures**

Until the source of the explosion is determined by emergency responders, college personnel will not use any electrical or electronic devices, including walkie-talkie radios. College personnel will need the following procedures:

- 1. School persons will follow general evacuation procedures to safe areas as soon as possible, exiting at least 300 feet from the building. Special conditions may warrant different instructions and alternative exits.
- 2. Campus Police and Security/Facilities Management Director will call the local emergency responder of 911 to report the explosion and to provide important details regarding possible breaks in gas and electrical lines or other special hazards. County Campus will call 911 in their respective area.
- 3. Campus Police and Security/Facilities Management and emergency personnel will determine extent and location of explosion.
- 4. Facilities Management personnel and/or utility company personnel will close down service from gas and electricity at main terminals; unless directed otherwise, water will be left on for the fire department.
- 5. Campus Police and Security and selected personnel will ensure that the area is secured until crisis responders arrive.
- 6. Campus Police and Security/Facilities Management personnel will meet emergency First Responders to explain the crisis. Campus Police and Security/Facilities Management will provide master keys, floor plan, and a walkie-talkie radio. No faculty/staff or students will use any electrical or electronic devices until emergency responders give permission.
- 7. If an explosion occurs before the evacuation is initiated, all occupants will seek cover under substantial items, such as a desk. At all times, they should stay in the "duck, cover, and hold" position: body in kneeling, face-down position on the floor, heads ducked, covered with hands. They should remain in this position until flying debris ceases; then, initiate general evacuation immediately.

<u>Reminder:</u> All persons should be alert to the potential for secondary explosions whenever dealing with explosions.

# SAFE MAIL/PARCEL HANDLING

Should any faculty, staff and/or student have any reason to believe that a particular piece of mail and/or parcel received is suspicious or potentially unsafe, please initiate the following procedures:

- 1. Contact your supervisor immediately.
- 2. Do not open, handle, shake, bump or sniff it.
- 3. Secure the piece of mail and/or parcel by isolating it from casual or intentional contact.
- 4. Evacuate the area (only if it poses an immediate hazard e.g., ticking, fuming, leaking, etc.).
- 5. Contact the following office, and they will determine the best course of action. Please state whether it is a letter or parcel. Campus Police and Security (864) 941-8000 or 993-0613; county campuses call 911.

What to look for or characteristics that may make you suspicious of a piece of mail and/or parcel.

- Unexpected or from someone you do not know
- Handwritten or poorly typed addresses
- Misspelling of common words or names
- Has no return address or bears one that cannot be confirmed as legitimate
- Excessive postage
- Excessive security material such as tape, string, etc.
- Envelope is lopsided or lumpy in appearance.
- Marked with restrictive endorsements such as "Personal" and/or "Confidential"
- Ticking sound and/or protruding wires or aluminum foil
- Powdery substance
- Odor or fumes
- Visual distraction (oily stains, discoloration, leaking, etc.)
- Addressed to someone no longer with organization or otherwise outdated
- Postmarked with a city or state that doesn't match the return address

#### Restriction:

During regular business and after hours of operation, no office or classroom will be opened to leave mail/parcels/cargo without prior approval. Prior approval must be received before package arrives. Faculty or staff expecting the package must notify Campus Police and Security (864) 941-8000 for approval to receive the package and delivery to the room/office after regular business hours.

# PLANE, HELICOPTER CRASH, TRAIN WRECK, MOTORIZED VEHICLE CRASH OR INDUSTRY DISASTER

Should any faculty, staff and/or student suspect or witness a plane and/or helicopter crash on any Piedmont Technical College property, the following procedures should be followed:

- 1. Call 911 immediately.
- 2. Contact the following offices who will activate key personnel and proper local authorities:
  - a. Department of Campus Police and Security (864) 941-8000 or 993-0613
  - b. Facilities Management (864) 941-8479, 941-8332, or 941-8333
- 3. When receiving an vehicular crash call, please ask for the following information:
  - a. The location of the crash.
  - b. Approximate location on campus (area of campus hit).
  - c. Approximate time.
  - d. Buildings involved.
  - e. Is it on fire?
  - f. Injuries to faculty, staff or students.

The following are procedures that Department of Campus Police and Security/Facilities Management and key personnel will follow until the Fire Chief arrives on site:

- 1. EXERCISE SAFETY FIRST!!
- 2. Locate the crash site.
- 3. Try to rescue any survivors in immediate danger.
- 4. Evacuate the building or any nearby buildings or dwellings.
- 5. Try to stabilize survivors.
- 6. Cordon off the area and set up a command station until the local Fire Chief arrives.
- 7. Identify water sources. If in immediate danger, put up containment barriers. Once the Fire Chief arrives, assisting campus personnel will work directly with him/her in providing assistance as needed.

In the event that a train derails or large cargo truck crashes near the campus and a spill or the threat of chemical, biological, radiological, or other life endangering substance is present that threatens the college community, Department of Campus Police and Security should be notified immediately by telephone at (864) 941-8000 or Facilities Management at 8479, 8332, or 8333. A call to 911 will be made, to the law enforcement agency of jurisdiction and Emergency Preparedness' assistance. The nearest fire department and Emergency Medical Services (EMS) will be placed on standby if needed. If additional assistance is necessary South Carolina Law Enforcement Agency (SLED) Disaster Team will be requested.

Unless directed by Department of Campus Police and Security or other emergency personnel stay inside of buildings. Although there isn't any completely safe location, it has been found that a person stands a better chance of survival when located inside a structure. Department of Campus Police and Security will notify the administration of the college to coordinate an orderly evacuation if it is warranted.

# **VIOLENT BEHAVIOR**

- 1. If anyone is observed carrying a weapon, notify Campus Police and Security at (864) 941-8000, or if contact cannot be made with Campus Police and Security, call 911. **County Campuses call 911 first.**
- 2. If anyone points a weapon, makes threats of using a weapon or other violent behavior, notify Campus Police and Security at (864) 941-8000, or if contact cannot be made with Campus Police and Security, call 911.
- 3. Assist injured students and/or faculty.
- 4. Write a thorough description of the suspect to provide to authorities.

# **Abductions**

Definition: A person, student or staff member who is unlawfully removed from campus of any college function during the day or night.

The following procedure will be implemented;

- 1. A college staff member will notify Campus Police and Security of the abduction immediately to provide a description, if possible, of the victim and perpetrator, their clothing, and incident details. Important to note are the following: direction taken by the perpetrator, mode of travel, etc.
- 2. The perpetrator will not be followed by faculty/staff of the college.
- 3. Campus Police and Security will notify local law enforcement to provide a description of the victim and perpetrator and as much information as possible about the incident. The director of a County Campuses should notify the appropriate agency of their county immediately by calling 911 and Campus Police and Security at (864) 941-8000 or 993-0613. The County Campus should contact the administration of the college.
- 4. Next of kin will be notified by Campus Police and Security or law enforcement of jurisdiction.
- 5. Before law enforcement arrives on campus, Department of Campus Police and Security will compile a description of the victim, (gender, age, height, weight, hair and eye color, distinguishing marks, etc.), the victim's clothing worn that day. Campus Police and Security will compile as much of the same information as possible about the alleged perpetrator if one is known.
- 6. Campus Police and Security will gather statements from the supervising staff and others pertinent to the incident. Campus Police and Security will document all steps in writing, noting particulars such as time, persons involved, important comments, etc.
- 7. Campus Police and Security will detain all witnesses and any other persons involved in any way with the incident until local law enforcement arrives.
- 8. Campus Police and Security will notify college administration.

# **VIOLENT ACT**

In the event of an act of violence on campus, Campus Police and Security will respond to the scene and initiate the following procedures:

If injuries have occurred, the County EMS (911) will be contacted.

Uninjured students, faculty and staff will be evacuated to a safe area.

The Law Enforcement Agency having jurisdiction at the applicable campus will be contacted for assistance by calling 911.

If an event of significant magnitude were to occur that disrupts the normal operation of the college, an Emergency Command Center will be established in the Campus Police and Security Department or V Building located on Kateway Road. If these buildings are within the danger zone an Emergency Command Center will be set up outside the danger area. College administrators will assemble at this location to direct response activities. The director of the County Campus will seek a command/communications post near but outside the danger area.

If a hostage or mass casualty situation exists, the appropriate Law Enforcement Agency will direct the activities.

Once the incident is under control, the scene will be secured immediately to preserve all evidence.

Access to the college will be restricted immediately upon notification of the incident.

Campus Police and Security and law enforcement agencies of jurisdiction will collect vital information on the assailant(s) and the incident by interviewing witnesses.

The law enforcement agency of jurisdiction will determine if additional support agencies such as the State Patrol, Alcohol Tobacco Firearms (ATF), or FBI are needed and, if so, will contact them for assistance.

# FIREARMS ON SCHOOL PROPERTY

# SECTION 16-23-420. Possession of firearm on school property; concealed weapons.

- (A) It is unlawful for a person to possess a firearm of any kind on any premises or property owned, operated, or controlled by a private or public school, college, university, technical college, other post-secondary institution, or in any publicly owned building, without the express permission of the authorities in charge of the premises or property. The provisions of this subsection related to any premises or property owned, operated, or controlled by a private or public school, college, university, technical college, or other post-secondary institution, do not apply to a person who is authorized to carry a concealed weapon pursuant to Article 4, Chapter 31, Title 23 when the weapon remains inside an attended or locked motor vehicle and is secured in a closed glove compartment, closed console, closed trunk, or in a closed container secured by an integral fastener and transported in the luggage compartment of the vehicle.
- (B) It is unlawful for a person to enter the premises or property described in subsection (A) and to display, brandish, or threaten others with a firearm.
- (C) A person who violates the provisions of this section is guilty of a felony and, upon conviction, must be fined not more than five thousand dollars or imprisoned not more than five years, or both.
- (D) This section does not apply to a guard, law enforcement officer, or member of the armed forces, or student of military science. A married student residing in an apartment provided by the private or public school whose presence with a weapon in or around a particular building is authorized by persons legally responsible for the security of the buildings is also exempted from the provisions of this section.
- (E) For purposes of this section, the terms "premises" and "property" do not include state or locally owned or maintained roads, streets, or rights-of-way of them, running through or adjacent to premises or property owned, operated, or controlled by a private or public school, college, university, technical college, or other post-secondary institution, which are open full time to public vehicular traffic.
- (F) This section does not apply to a person who is authorized to carry concealed weapons pursuant to Article 4, Chapter 31 of Title 23 when upon any premises, property, or building that is part of an interstate highway rest area facility.

#### CAMPUS DISTURBANCE / DEMONSTRATION

If a demonstration blocks access to college facilities or interferes with the operation of the college, the following procedures will be initiated:

- 1. Campus Police and Security will be notified immediately. County Campus directors/coordinators will contact the college president or his/her designee and Campus Police and Security. If immediate action is warranted, the local Law Enforcement Agency of jurisdiction should be contacted.
- 2. Campus Police and Security will notify college administration and station officers at the scene to establish a presence and provide communications to the command center.
- 3. If the event is of significance to warrant outside intervention local law enforcement will be called for support and assistance.
- 4. Campus Police and Security will photograph the event in providing positive identification of demonstrators, recording of any property damage, and to have a record of the event for evaluation or other legal matters.
- 5. The President, his/her designee or local authorities (police, fire department, SLED, FBI, etc.) will direct the demonstrators to stop the demonstration and disperse.
- 6. If the violators refuse to disperse, upon the direction of the President or his/her designee the violators will be placed on trespass notice and the appropriate action taken.

12-5

- **A.** First, remember, there may be more than one shooter!
  - If the shooter is **OUTSIDE** your building
    - 1) Proceed to a room that can be locked.
    - 2) Close, lock and barricade all windows and doors.
    - 3) Turn off the lights.
    - 4) Get down low ensuring that you are not visible from outside through windows or doors.
    - 5) Silence all cellular phones.
    - 6) Have one person in the room call 911
    - 7) Do not unlock the door or respond to voices unless you are absolutely certain that it is Law Enforcement. (Note Law Enforcement will get into a room without your help, so don't be fooled by someone pretending to be Law Enforcement. It is better to stay still and silent and let Law Enforcement enter on their own than to give away your position.)
- B. If the shooter is **INSIDE** your building:
  - 1) Determine whether the room you are in can be locked and if so, do so. Follow the instructions above.
  - 2) If the room cannot be locked, determine if there is a room nearby that can be locked and whether it is safe for you to get there, or whether it is safe for you to escape outside. (Note Be aware that shooters may be set up outside shooting people who are trying to escape, so proceed outside with extreme caution.)
- C. If the shooter enters your office or room:
  - 1) Try to remain calm.
  - 2) If possible, dial 911 from a land line so that even if you cannot speak, the call can be traced. Leave the line open for dispatch to hear sounds.
  - 3) If you dial 911 from a cell phone and cannot speak, leave the line open, allowing the dispatcher to hear whatever is going on.
  - 4) If you are unable to escape or hide, **act within your abilities.** (Note Abilities vary by person. For example if you are 6'6 and 300 pounds, you may be able to defend yourself. If you are a small person, you may not. Similarly, if you are a conditioned athlete, you may be able to run; if you are on crutches, you may not.) Case in point if the shooter is active, do something. For instance, if the shooter has made everyone line up against a wall and is going down the line shooting each person, you risk nothing by doing something rather than nothing.
- D. What To Expect From Law Enforcement when they arrive:
  - 1) Responding officers are trained to proceed immediately to the shooter.
  - 2) Expect them to pass by you to get to the shooter.
  - 3) Even if you are hurt, officers will not stop in order to get to the shooter to prevent the shooter from hurting anyone else.
  - 4) If you can direct them to the shooter, do so, but do not attempt to halt their movement.
  - 5) Keep your hands visible and follow all commands. You may be told to get on the ground, and you may be restrained.
  - 6) Do it with no resistance. Law Enforcement will treat everyone as a threat. Law Enforcement will be loud and direct.

12-6

E. If Law Enforcement make a tactical entry into your space:

- 1) Fall to the floor with your hands over your head in plain sight or attempt to take cover.
- 2) Remain still.
- 3) Do not resist being taken into custody or being removed. Go willingly.
- F. If you are the person dialing 911 and reporting to Law Enforcement, specific information will be needed from you. Be ready to give:
  - 1) Location address, building name, room number
  - 2) Number of suspects; detailed description (age, race, gender, clothing, physical features)
  - 3) Type of weapon(s) hand gun, long gun, explosives, etc. (Note tell dispatcher if you saw suspect set a trap for police.)
  - 4) Number of victims and types of injuries.
- G. Have an emergency plan!
  - 1) Plan escape routes from work stations, offices, rooms, use windows for escape.
  - 2) Make note of potential cover. (As you enter a room, think about where you would hide if a shooter came in.)
  - 3) Pre-plan for crisis scenarios. Know what you would do if an emergency occurred; where a phone or fire alarm is located; who does what; etc.
  - 4) Identify weapons of opportunity. If you have chairs, lamps, a laptop, a vase, books or other heavy objects you can throw, or if you have a pen, pencil or letter opener that can be used as a stabbing instrument, be aware that you can use them as weapons and be ready to do so.
- H. Cover Vs. Concealment
  - 1) Know the difference between concealing yourself, such as behind a curtain, that will hide you but not protect you; and
  - 2) Taking cover, such as behind a metal file cabinet, under a desk or behind a brick wall that will keep someone from shooting you.
  - 3) If someone is shooting at you and you are running away, run in a zigzag pattern rather than in a straight line, to make yourself a harder target to hit.

Campus Police and Security currently follows procedures to reduce and/or prevent losses. Those procedures include Campus Police and Security Logs, Fire System Inspections and Facility Lockdown.

Routine tours occur throughout all buildings of the **Lex Walters Campus** during night and weekend hours (when the college is vacated). Tours are made to the County Campuses on a monthly basis. All tours and activities of the Campus Police and Security Office shall be noted on the shift log sheet. The tours consist of checking critical areas (e.g., mechanical rooms, fire alarm panel locations, fire system valve rooms, computer rooms, storage areas, labs, shops, etc.). Any discrepancy (e.g. fire alarm panel trouble, room with a forced entry, exit sign light out or shut water valve), is noted on the officer's shift log for follow-up by the Chief of Campus Police and Security.

Monthly inspections of fire systems and fire protection equipment are conducted and recorded by Campus Police and Security Officers. Each month, a Campus Police and Security Officer visually and manually inspects every fire extinguisher. An entry on the shift log is made noting the inspection on the Campus Police and Security Office log sheet. The inspecting Campus Police and Security Officer removes fire extinguishers that have a low charge or problems for service. Yearly, an outside inspector services all the college's fire extinguishers. Fire alarm systems are tested by an outside provider, on a four-building per quarter basis.

Facility Lockdown (all buildings and certain perimeter gates) occurs any time the college is officially closed. All administrative areas are locked as the personnel leave them for the day. All buildings are locked and secured daily when the last evening classes are concluded. Buildings are opened by 7:00 AM prior to classes beginning Monday through Friday. County Campus operation is conducted according to a schedule developed by the director and initiated by their staff.

Selected areas/buildings have video surveillance.

13-1

# SOUTH CAROLINA HURRICANE PLAN

The Governor of State of South Carolina and the South Carolina Emergency Preparedness Division (SCEPD) mandate this plan. In the event of a hurricane, the Governor can activate this plan. The Director of the SCEPD can place Piedmont Technical College on standby by contacting the College Administration and/or the Campus Police and Security's Director. Upon notification, the Resource Staging Area (RSA) Disaster Action Plan will be activated.

This document is maintained and controlled by SCEMD and can be located at the following link: https://www.scemd.org/em-professionals/plans/south-carolina-hurricane-plan/

# SOUTH CAROLINA EMERGENCY OPERATIONS PLAN

The Governor of State of South Carolina and the South Carolina Emergency Preparedness Division (SCEPD) mandate this plan. This plan will be activated in the event of any type of disaster (hurricane, tornado, flood, earthquake, etc.). The Director of the SCEPD can place Piedmont Technical College on standby by contacting the College Administration and/or the Campus Police and Security's Director. Upon notification, the Resource Staging Area (RSA) Disaster Action Plan will be activated.

This document is maintained and controlled by SCEMD and can be located at the following link: <a href="https://www.scemd.org/em-professionals/plans/emergency-operations-plan/">https://www.scemd.org/em-professionals/plans/emergency-operations-plan/</a>

# PIEDMONT TECHNICAL COLLEGE RESOURCE STAGING AREA (RSA) DISASTER ACTION PLAN

The Governor of the State of South Carolina and the South Carolina Emergency Preparedness Division (SCEPD) mandate the Disaster Action Plan. This plan can be activated in the event of any type of disaster (hurricane, tornado, flood, earthquake, etc.). The Director of the SCEPD can place Piedmont Technical College on standby by contacting the College Administration and/or the Campus Police and Security's Director. When contacted, the Resource Staging Area (RSA) Disaster Action Plan will be activated.

This document is maintained and controlled by SCEMD and can be located at the following link:

https://www.scemd.org/em-professionals/plans/emergency-operations-plan/

# SOUTH CAROLINA EMERGENCY RECOVERY PLAN

The Governor of State of South Carolina and the South Carolina Emergency Preparedness Division (SCEPD) mandate this plan. This plan is a supplement to the South Carolina Emergency Operations Plan (SCEOP) and will be activated in the event of any type of disaster (hurricane, tornado, flood, earthquake, etc.). This plan provides State and local emergency management personnel with operational guidance in order to effectively manage recovery activities in the aftermath of a major or catastrophic emergency. The Director of the SCEPD will contact the College Administration and/or the Campus Police and Security's Director to activate this plan. Upon notification, the Facilities Management Employees will begin recovery process and selection of additional personnel or volunteers to supplement statewide or local recovery operations.

This document is maintained and controlled by SCEMD and can be located at the following link: https://www.scemd.org/em-professionals/plans/south-carolina-recovery-plan/

# **Extreme Weather Shelter**

# **Laurens Campus**

# **During Storms**

- Close all doors to the offices on the outer walls that have windows, get in the inner area and close all doors to the hallways. Any of the interior offices are relatively safe but close the doors. Interior Restrooms are good storm zones. **Do not use** the main lobby; in severe weather it should be abandoned.
- The Auditorium can be used for a storm area.
- If the storm is immediate go to any interior rooms and get close to the floor under substantial objects. If time allows go to a secure area.
- Any landscape low places such as drainage ditches.
- If the parking areas are full, park on curbs but leave lanes open for emergency vehicles. Try to park in the distant lots if possible so the areas close to the buildings will be open.

Remember if the storm is very severe and the building begins to literally fall apart. Stay low, get under something, the most secure item you can find. When's a good time to find out what you will do----"Right Now". Planning is an absolute necessity!!! Examples are heavily constructed table or desk. If there is structural damage and the integrity of the building is questionable, exit the area as soon as possible. If when the storm passes you hear leaks of gas, water, etc. exit the building until it can be examined and declared safe for occupancy.

Remember if the wall or ceiling is breached by the storm anything that is inside can and will become dangerous, especially suspended ceilings so get under something if possible and stay low.

**Note:** During a tornado or severe thunder storm there can be no zone that can be absolutely deemed "safe" but the above mentioned areas have been chosen as areas that offer the most security for the occupants of the Laurens Campus.